



OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	Suit	4th from honours	Same		
Natural and aggressive	NT	4th from honours	Same		
Cue bids show fit and values, weak jump overcalls	Subseq	Attitude thru Declarer	Same		
Fit jumps/Super Swiss, good/bad 2nt frequently.	Other:	Other: Highest from 2+3 small, 2nd highest from 4+ poor suits			
Leaping Michaels				Category:	Green
Ghestem	LEADS			Country:	N Ireland
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	Event:	Camrose
15-17HCP all systems in place	Ace	Asks for attitude	Same	Players:	Ian Lindsay, Robin Burns, (3/1/07)
Protective 1nt = 10-14 with 2♣ response as a range and major enquiry	King	Asks for count	Same	SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Protective 2nt 19-21 all systems in place	Queen	QJ	Same	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	Jack	JT	Same	Natural 4-card Majors, weak no trump	
	10	T9	Same		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	9	Highest	Same	1NT Openings:	12-14
1-Suit: Weak	Hi-x	Denies an honour unless 5+	Same	2 OVER 1 Response:	Rule of 14, Natural, F1
2-Suit: 2nt is Ghestem	Lo-x	Shows honour	Same	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			2♠ Multi (weak ♥ or ♠ 6-10, balanced 19-21)	
Reopen: weak		Partners Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	2♥ Hearts and a minor 5-10 HCP, 5-4 or 5-5
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	Suit:1st	Attitude (count)	Suit pref or count	Suit pref	2♠ Spades and another 5-10 HCP 5-5 if ♥
Direct cue =Ghestem weak or strong	2nd	Suit pref	Suit pref	Count	4♣,4♦ Texas good 4♥4♠ opening
Jump cue = Asks for stop, based on running suit	3rd				4♣ 4♦ Overcalls-good 4♥4♠ overcall
	NT: 1st	Attitude (count)	Smith peter	Suit pref	Inverted minors, a raise to 3 is pre-emptive
	2nd	Suit pref	Suit pref	Count	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	3rd				
2♣ = ♦ or 5M-4+m	Signals (including Trumps): Suit pref				
2♦ = Both majors					
2♥,2♠ = Natural					
2nt = Any strong 2 suiter	DOUBLES				
3x = Pre empt	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				
	2+ short in openers suit and tolerance for othes, or very strong				
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	in response a cue bid is forcing to suit agreement			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X= Take out				1nt-(X)-Pass Opener must redouble	
Cue = 2 suiter, minors over a Major, Majors over a minor					
Over 3M - 4m shows bid minor and other Major	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Negative doubles thru 3♠			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
v strong club-X=♣, 1♦1♥1♠natural, WJO, 1nt=M or m	Responsive doubles thru 3♠			1nt rebid may contain a singleton in responder's suit	
v 2 way club-X=12-14 balanced, 1nt=strong nt, 2♦= multi	Disturbed responses are F1				
v Precision 1♦-X=t/o of ♣, 2♣=t/o of ♦	Most doubles are take out				
	Rosenkranz doubles			Psychics:	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	if they bid our suit X by opener says do not lead, by responder shows a top honour				
xx = 9+ short in partners suit				LEADS AND SIGNALS	
1nt = 8-10				OPENING LEADS STYLE	
2nt = Good raise to 3	DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			Lead	In Partner's Suit
raises are pre-emptive					

