

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEGBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1♠	Yes	0	4S	17+ unbalanced	1d 0-6 pts; 1h 7+ less than 3 controls; 1s 3 controls; 1nt 4 controls; 2c 5+ controls; 2d/h/s weak	1nt 18-20 bal	Same	
1♦		3 rarely 2	4S	18+ balanced Natural or any 12-14 balanced with no major	As above Natural; 2c/2d 11+; 3c 5/4 minors 6-10; 4c 5/5 minors 6-10	Natural	Same	
1♥		4	4D	4+ natural 11-16	2c natural or bal hand with 4 card major support	After 2c, 2d is minimum everything else GF	2c drury with 3+ support; then 2d min with 4M and 2M min with 5M+	
1♠		4	4H		2nt support 12-15 bal or limit splinter 3nt 16+ bal raise; splinters	After 2nt, 3c asking		
INT			3S	15-17 bal	Transfers; 3c-3s 2 suiters; 4c baron; 4d/h transfer slam try; 4s strong with 5m			
2♠		6	4S	Maybe 5-card suit (rarely 6m) 6+ clubs maybe 2 nd suit 11-16	2d relay; 2nt transfer to 3c; 3c constructive			
2♦	Yes	0	4S	Weak 2M or 23-24 balanced	2h p/c; 2nt asking			
2♥		5		5H with 4 or 5 clubs 11-16	2nt asking; 3d forcing with other M			
2♠		5		5S with 4 or 5 clubs 11-16	2nt asking; 3d forcing with other M			
2NT	Yes			5S with 5m weak	3d inviting in spades; 4d general slam try			
3♠		6/7		Natural weak				
3♦		6/7		Natural weak				
3♥		7		Natural weak maybe 6 3 rd				
3♠		7		Natural weak maybe 6 3 rd				
3NT	Yes			Minor pre-empt				
4♠	Yes	0		7+ hearts with good hand				
4♦	Yes	0		7+ spades with good hand				
4♥		7		7+ hearts				
4♠		7		7+ spades				
4NT	Yes			Blackwood				
5♠		7		Natural				
5♦		7		Natural				
5♥		7		Natural – invitational				
5♠		7		Natural – invitational				
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING								
RCKB / Exclusion CKB / cuebids / GSF /								